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**SECURITIES VALUATION REPORT (NCDs/OCDs/CPs)**

**FOR**

**M/S IIFCL ASSET MANAGEMENT COMPANY LIMITED**

**SITUATED AT**

**5TH FLOOR, PLATE – A, NBCC TOWER BLOCK – 02, EAST KIDWAI NAGAR, NEW DELHI - 110023**

**REPORT PREPARED FOR**

**M/S IIFCL ASSET MANAGEMENT COMPANY LIMITED**

***\*\*Important - In case of any query/ issue or escalation you may please contact Incident Manager***

***at valuers@rkassociates.org. We will appreciate your feedback in order to improve our services.***

***NOTE: As per IBA Guidelines please provide your feedback on the report within 15 days of its submission after which report will be considered to be correct.***

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***Part C: R. K. Associates Important Disclaimer and Remarks*** *are integral part of this report and Feasibility assessment is subject to this section. Reader of the report is advised to read all the points mentioned in these sections carefully.*

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| **PART A** | **INTRODUCTION** |

1. **ABOUT THE REPORT:** Securities Valuation Report is prepared to determine the fair valuation of investment made in various financial instruments (NCDs/OCDs/CPs), the schemes managed by M/s IIFCL Asset Management Company Limited having registered office at 5th Floor, Plate – A, NBCC Tower Block – 02, East Kidwai Nagar, New Delhi – 110023.
2. **BACKGROUND OF THE PROJECT:** M/s India Infrastructure Finance Company Limited (IIFCL) being the sponsor of Infrastructure Debt Fund (IDF) had chosen the SEBI regulated MF route and incorporated M/s IIFCL Asset Management Company Limited (IAMCL), a wholly owned subsidiary of IIFCL, in March, 2012 to manage IIFCL Mutual Fund (IDF) for the purpose of the management of assets under various schemes of Infrastructure Debt Fund launched by IIFCL Mutual Fund. IIFCL Mutual Fund has entered into the Investment Management Agreement with IAMCL for this purpose.

IAMCL has been registered under the Companies Act, 1956 and has also been granted permission by SEBI to act as the Asset Management Company of IIFCL Mutual Fund.

Some of the investments made by the schemes of IIFCL mutual fund (IDF), managed by IAMCL have turned into below investment grade/ defaulted securities. Details of these securities as informed by the client/company are as follows:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **S. No.** | **Issuer Name** | **Security Type** | **ISIN** |
| 1 | GMR Warora Energy Limited (Restructured Account) | NCDs | INE124L07097 |
| OCDs | INE124L07089 |
| 2 | Feedback Infra Private Limited | NCDs | INE563M07011 |
| 3 | IL&FS Transportation Networks Limited | NCDs | INE975G08223 |
| 4 | Infrastructure Leasing & Financial Services Limited | Commercial Paper | INE871D14JS6 |
| INE871D1KS4 |
| 5 | Feedback Energy Distribution Company Limited | Commercial Paper | INE384W14033 |
| INE384W14025 |

**Hence, M/s IIFCL Asset Management Company Limited** **has appointed us R.K. Associates to determine the Fair Valuation of these financial instruments to take appropriate course of action on this stressed account.**

1. **TYPE OF REPORT:** Investment Valuation Report.
2. **PURPOSE OF THE REPORT:** To determine the fair value of the NCDs/OCDs issued by M/s GMR Warora Energy Limited to enable M/s IAMCL to take appropriate course of action on this stressed account.
3. **SCOPE OF THE REPORT:** To calculate fair value of financial instruments (NCDs/OCDs) issued by the above-mentioned issuer companies.
* *This is just the valuation report of the financial instruments issued by the aforementioned companies and invested by the schemes managed by M/s IAMCL which have turned into below investment grade/ restructured account.*
* *This Valuation only covers the valuation of the particular securities of the issuer company. It does not cover any transaction with the subject company’s subsidiary/ associate/ Joint Venture Companies, as per the requirement by the lender.*
* *This Valuation is prepared based on the financial & operational status of the issuer companies considering the resolution plan, financial data, other facts & information provided by the company/ lender/ Client in writing & verbal discussions held during the course of the assignment and based on independent assessment of certain assumptions which are specifically mentioned in the Valuation section of the Report.*
* *We have assumed that the information provided to us is correct and is not manipulated or distorted.*

***NOTES:***

* + - * ***This Securities Valuation report doesn’t cover vetting of the documents/ financial data/ projections or any other information provided to us by the client/company.***
			* ***It doesn’t contain the principles of physical asset valuation and is not based on the site inspection of the project.***
			* ***This exercise is neither an audit activity nor investigative in nature.***
			* ***It is important to point out that we have carried out these valuations based on the limited information which was available with us at the time of valuation. As and when any new or updated information comes forward, it is likely that the suggested valuation will no longer represent a true and fair representation of the situation.***
1. **METHODOLOGY ADOPTED**: Income Based Approach (DCF) is used to determine the fair value of investment in the NCD & OCD issued by M/s GMR Warora Energy Limited.
2. **DOCUMENTS / DATA REFFERED:**
3. Audited Financial Statements of M/s IAMCL and notes for the FY 2021-22.
4. For M/s GMR Warora Energy Limited:
	* Latest Audited Balance Sheet for the FY 2022-23
	* DTA & DTD for Series A NCDs
	* DTD for OCDs
	* Master Restructuring Agreement
	* Information/data available in Public Domain
	* ICRA Credit Rating
	* Sanction Letter.
	* Information Memorandum
	* OCD Repayment Schedule

|  |  |
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| **PART B** | **VALUATION OF THE INVESTMENT OF THE COMPANY** |

M/s GMR Warora Energy Limited (GWEL) has set up a 600 MW (2 x 300 MW), domestic coal based thermal power project of sub-critical technology in Warora Taluka, Chandrapur district in the state of Maharashtra. The Company has been promoted by GMR Energy Limited (“GEL”), a part of the GMR Group and holding company for the group’s power/energy businesses.

The Project Company (formerly EMCO Energy Limited (EEL)) was a special purpose vehicle (SPV) initially promoted by EMCO group in 2005 to set up 2 x 135 MW coal-based power plant at MIDC, Warora Taluka, Chandrapur, Maharashtra. The promoters of EEL sold 100% stake in EEL to GEL in July 2009 making it 100% subsidiary of GEL, which is an operating cum holding company of all the power projects of the GMR Group.

Pursuant to the acquisition, the scope of the project was enhanced from 2 x 135 MW to 2 x 300 MW in the view of location advantage (MIDC area) and high demand in western Maharashtra. The COD of the units under Phase-I and Phase-II was achieved on March 19, 2013 and September 01, 2013 respectively.

The details of securities for valuation issued by M/s GWEL are as under:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **S. No.** | **Security Type** | **ISIN** | **Amount Invested** |
| 1 | NCDs | INE124L07097 | INR 75 Crores |
| 2 | OCDs | INE124L07089 | INR 18.30 Crores (Overdue Interest converted into OCDs) |

**METHODOLOGY/ MODEL/PROVISIONS ADOPTED:** Out of the various models & theories available, we have adopted the most widely used & acceptable approach to calculate the fair value of the NCD & OCD issued by the Company, which is, Income based approach (Discounted Cash Flow Model).

1. The income-based method is similar to the method used for public companies.
2. In this method, we calculate the periodic cash flow (interest payment and principal repayment) for the tenor of the securities.
3. Finally, we calculate the present value of future cash flows by using a required rate of return based on the riskiness of the financial instrument.

**RATIONALE FOR USING DCF METHOD FOR ENTERPRISE VALUATION:**

1. The three broadly used approaches of the Debt Securities are – Income based approach (Discounted Cash Flow Model), Asset Based Approach (Net Equity Worth Method) and Relative Valuation Approach (Market Multiple method).
2. Asset Based Model is inappropriate as the securities are still paying off their periodic dues regularly post the restructuring, so, this method is unable to capture the Value of the company.
3. Market Multiple Approach is also not suitable as the particular NCDs are not frequently tradable and no proper similar recent comparable transactions are available.
4. Instead, Income-based method is used which determines the value of a debt security based on its ability to generate desired economic benefit/ cash flows for the security holder.
5. The best method input option for the PV Model in the case of debt securities issued by M/s GMR Warora Energy Limited will be income-based approach as the company is regularly paying off its periodic commitments post the restructuring of the account.

**SUMMARY OF VALUATION ASSESSMENT:**

1. **NCDs (INR 75 Crore):** As per the Master Restructuring Agreement shared by the client/company, below table shows the estimation of fair value of NCDs (ISIN: INE124L07097).

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** | **Cash Flow (INR)** | **PV (INR)** |
| 30-09-2023 | 7,50,000.00 | 7,30,427.55 |
| 31-12-2023 | 7,50,000.00 | 7,08,815.91 |
| 31-03-2024 | 65,40,00,000.00 | 59,99,95,556.54 |
| **Total** | **65,55,00,000.00** | **60,14,34,800.00** |

**KEY INPUTS USED FOR THE VALUATION:**

|  |
| --- |
| **Inputs** |
| **Valuation Date** | **11th July 2023** |
| **Discount Rate** | **12.095%** |
| **Periodic Discount Rate** | **3.024%** |

**Calculation of Required Return**

|  |
| --- |
| **Required Rate of Return** |
| 10-year Government Bond Yield (on 11-07-2023) | 7.095% |
| Add: Spread | 5.000% |
| **Appropriate Discount Rate** | **12.095%** |

**CALCULATION OF FAIR VALUE:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Particulars** |  | **Amount (INR)** |
| PV of Bond |  | 60,14,34,800.00 |
| Less: Lack of Marketability Discount | 20% | 12,02,86,960.00 |
| **Expected Fair Value** |  | **48,11,47,840.00** |

**Hence, the Expected Fair Value for the NCDs issued by M/s GMR Warora Energy Limited is INR 48.11 Crores.**

*This is only a general assessment to determine the expected fair value of the financial instrument (NCD) issued by M/s GMR Warora Energy Limited based on* *the data/ input that the Bank/Client/Company could provide to us against our questions/ queries and information available on the public domain using the appropriate method with respect to the present scenario. In no manner this should be regarded as an audit activity/ report and NO micro analysis or detailed or forensic audit/ scrutiny of the financial transactions or accounts of any kind has been carried out at our end.*

**Notes to Valuation:**

* Spread of 5% is assumed with respect to the 10-year government bond yield, due to the riskiness of the security, credit cycle, broader economic conditions, financial market performance, broker-dealers' willingness to provide liquidity in the market, and bond market supply and demand, credit rating of the security/issuer company, etc.
* Lack of Marketability discount (Illiquidity Discount) of 20% is deducted to arrive at the final valuation of the security. As the credit rating of the security is still below investment grade, even post restructuring of the account, the new investor will still not be confident/willing enough to invest in the security. Hence, looking at the nature, history and maturity period of the security, we have considered the illiquidity (lack of marketability) discount to be 25%, which seems to be appropriate.
1. **OCDs (INR 18.30 Crore):** As per relevant document of restructured account of M/s GWEL shared by the client/company, below table shows the estimation of fair value of OCDs (ISIN: INE124L07089).

**PV of Principal Repayment:** As per the repayment schedule of OCDs given in MRA, shared by the client:

| **Date** | **Cash Flow** | **PV** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 30-09-2023 | 2,030.00 | 1,972.78 |
| 30-12-2023 | 2,030.00 | 1,910.41 |
| 30-03-2024 | 2,030.00 | 1,850.01 |
| 30-06-2024 | 2,030.00 | 1,790.89 |
| 30-09-2024 | 2,030.00 | 1,733.66 |
| 30-12-2024 | 2,030.00 | 1,678.85 |
| 30-03-2025 | 2,030.00 | 1,626.35 |
| 30-06-2025 | 2,030.00 | 1,574.38 |
| 30-09-2025 | 2,030.00 | 1,524.07 |
| 30-12-2025 | 2,030.00 | 1,475.89 |
| 30-03-2026 | 2,030.00 | 1,429.73 |
| 30-06-2026 | 2,030.00 | 1,384.04 |
| 30-09-2026 | 2,030.00 | 1,339.82 |
| 30-12-2026 | 2,030.00 | 1,297.46 |
| 30-03-2027 | 2,030.00 | 1,256.88 |
| 30-06-2027 | 2,030.00 | 1,216.72 |
| 30-09-2027 | 2,030.00 | 1,177.84 |
| 30-12-2027 | 2,030.00 | 1,140.60 |
| 30-03-2028 | 2,030.00 | 1,104.54 |
| 30-06-2028 | 2,030.00 | 1,069.24 |
| 30-09-2028 | 2,030.00 | 1,035.08 |
| 30-12-2028 | 2,030.00 | 1,002.35 |
| 30-03-2029 | 2,030.00 | 971.01 |
| 30-06-2029 | 2,030.00 | 939.98 |
| 30-09-2029 | 2,030.00 | 909.94 |
| 30-12-2029 | 2,030.00 | 881.17 |
| 30-03-2030 | 2,030.00 | 853.62 |
| 30-06-2030 | 2,030.00 | 826.34 |
| 30-09-2030 | 2,030.00 | 799.93 |
| 30-12-2030 | 2,030.00 | 774.64 |
| 30-03-2031 | 2,030.00 | 750.42 |
| 30-06-2031 | 2,030.00 | 726.44 |
| 30-09-2031 | 2,030.00 | 703.22 |
| 30-12-2031 | 2,030.00 | 680.99 |
| 30-03-2032 | 2,030.00 | 659.46 |
| 30-06-2032 | 2,030.00 | 638.39 |
| 30-09-2032 | 2,030.00 | 617.99 |
| 30-12-2032 | 2,030.00 | 598.45 |
| 30-03-2033 | 2,030.00 | 579.74 |
| 30-06-2033 | 2,030.00 | 561.21 |
| 30-09-2033 | 2,030.00 | 543.28 |
| 30-12-2033 | 2,030.00 | 526.10 |
| 30-03-2034 | 2,030.00 | 509.65 |
| 30-06-2034 | 2,030.00 | 493.36 |
| 30-09-2034 | 2,030.00 | 477.60 |
| 30-12-2034 | 2,030.00 | 462.50 |
| 30-03-2035 | 2,030.00 | 448.03 |
| 30-06-2035 | 2,030.00 | 433.72 |
| 30-09-2035 | 2,030.00 | 419.86 |
| 30-12-2035 | 2,030.00 | 406.58 |
| 30-03-2036 | 2,030.00 | 393.73 |
| 30-06-2036 | 2,030.00 | 381.15 |
| 30-09-2036 | 2,030.00 | 368.97 |
| 30-12-2036 | 2,030.00 | 357.30 |
| 30-03-2037 | 2,030.00 | 346.13 |
| 30-06-2037 | 2,030.00 | 335.07 |
| 30-09-2037 | 2,030.00 | 324.36 |
| 30-12-2037 | 2,030.00 | 314.11 |
| 30-03-2038 | 2,030.00 | 304.28 |
| 30-06-2038 | 9,14,47,350.00 | 1,32,69,284.36 |
| 30-09-2038 | 9,14,47,350.00 | 1,28,45,250.21 |
| **TOTAL (A)** | **18,30,14,470.00** | **2,61,67,444.82** |

**PV of Annual Coupon Payments (@0.01%):**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** | **Cash Flow** | **PV** |
| 31-03-2024 | 18,301.61 | 16,743.04 |
| 31-03-2025 | 18,299.99 | 14,803.09 |
| 31-03-2026 | 18,299.17 | 13,088.50 |
| 31-03-2027 | 18,298.36 | 11,572.50 |
| 31-03-2028 | 18,297.55 | 10,228.64 |
| 31-03-2029 | 18,296.74 | 9,043.89 |
| 31-03-2030 | 18,295.93 | 7,996.36 |
| 31-03-2031 | 18,295.11 | 7,070.17 |
| 31-03-2032 | 18,294.30 | 6,249.15 |
| 31-03-2033 | 18,293.49 | 5,525.33 |
| 31-03-2034 | 18,292.68 | 4,885.35 |
| 31-03-2035 | 18,291.87 | 4,319.49 |
| 31-03-2036 | 18,291.05 | 3,817.89 |
| 31-03-2037 | 18,290.24 | 3,375.68 |
| 31-03-2038 | 18,289.43 | 2,984.68 |
| **TOTAL (B)** |  | **1,21,703.76** |

**Note:** Annual Coupon is calculated on the remaining principal as on at the starting of the financial year, e.g., For coupon payment as on 31-03-2024; Outstanding principal as on 01-04-2023 is INR 18,30,16,100.00. Hence, coupon payment as on 31-03-2024 is INR 18,301.61 and so on and so forth.

**KEY INPUTS USED FOR THE VALUATION:**

|  |
| --- |
| **Inputs** |
| **Valuation Date** | **11th July 2023** |
| **Discount Rate** | **13.095%** |
| **Periodic Discount Rate** | **3.274%** |

**Calculation of Required Return**

|  |
| --- |
| **Required Rate of Return** |
| 10-year Government Bond Yield (on 11-07-2023) | 7.095% |
| Add: Spread | 6.000% |
| **Appropriate Discount Rate**  | **13.095%** |

**CALCULATION OF FAIR VALUE:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Particulars** |  | **Amount (INR)** |
| PV of Bond (A+B) |  | 2,62,89,148.58 |
| Less: Lack of Marketability Discount | 75% | 1,97,16,861.43 |
| **Expected Fair Value** |  | **65,72,287.14** |

**Hence, the Expected Fair Value for the OCDs issued by M/s GMR Warora Energy Limited is INR 65.72 Lakhs.**

*This is only a general assessment to determine the expected fair value of the financial instrument (OCD) issued by M/s GMR Warora Energy Limited based on* *the data/ input that the Bank/Client/Company could provide to us against our questions/ queries and information available on the public domain using the appropriate method with respect to the present scenario. In no manner this should be regarded as an audit activity/ report and NO micro analysis or detailed or forensic audit/ scrutiny of the financial transactions or accounts of any kind has been carried out at our end.*

**Notes to Valuation:**

* Spread of 6% is assumed with respect to the 10-year government bond yield, due to the riskiness of the security, credit cycle, broader economic conditions, financial market performance, broker-dealers' willingness to provide liquidity in the market, and bond market supply and demand, credit rating of the security/issuer company, class of security, etc.
* Lack of Marketability discount (Illiquidity Discount) of 75% is deducted to arrive at the final valuation of the security. As the credit rating of the security is still below investment grade, even post restructuring of the account, the new investor will still not be confident/willing enough to invest in the security, as the majority of the security payout will be in the year 2038. Hence, looking at the nature, history and maturity period of the security, current market scenarios and factors like inflation rate, GDP growth rate, etc. we have considered the illiquidity (lack of marketability) discount to be 75%, which seems to be appropriate.
* In the current scenario, the fair value of the OCDs is calculated by assuming that the bond will not be converted into equity during the tenor of the security. Hence, it is valued as a straight bond.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Declaration** | 1. *Since this is Investment Valuation (NCDs/OCDs/CPs), hence no site inspection was carried out by us.*
2. *The undersigned does not have any direct/indirect interest in the above property.*
3. *The information furnished herein is true and correct to the best of our knowledge.*
4. *This valuation work is carried out by our Financial Analyst team on the request from M/s IIFCL Asset Management Company Limited.*
5. *We have submitted Valuation report to the Client.*
 |
| **Name & Address of Valuer company** | **Signature of the authorized person** |
| M/s R.K. Associates Valuers & Techno Engineering Consultants Pvt. Ltd. D-39, Second Floor, Sector-2, Noida, UP-201301India |  |
| **Number of Pages in the Report** | **19** |
| **Financial Analyst Team worked on the report** | ***PREPARED BY: Mr. Rachit Gupta*** |
| ***REVIEWED BY: Mr. Gaurav Kumar*** |

**For R.K Associates Valuers & Techno Place: NOIDA**

**Engineering Consultants (P) Ltd. Date: 11th July 2023**

**(Authorized Signatory)**

**Valuations**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **PART C** | **DISCLAIMER | REMARKS** |

* + - 1. No employee or member of R.K Associates has any direct/ indirect interest in the Project.
			2. This is just an opinion report on Valuation based on the copy of the documents/ information provided to us by the client and details available on public domain which has been relied upon in good faith and the assessment and assumptions done by us.
			3. This report is prepared based on the copies of the documents/ information which the Bank/ Company has provided to us out of the standard checklist of documents sought from them and further based on our assumptions and limiting conditions and information/data available on public domain. The client/owner and its management/representatives warranted to us that the information they supplied was complete, accurate and true and correct to the best of their knowledge. All such information provided to us has been relied upon in good faith and we have assumed that it is true and correct in all respect. I/We shall not be liable for any loss, damages, cost or expenses arising from fraudulent acts, misrepresentations, or willful default on part of the owner, company, its directors, employee, representative or agents. Verification or cross checking of the documents provided to us from the originals or from any Govt. departments/ Record of Registrar has not been done at our end since this is beyond the scope of our work. If at any time in future, it is found or came to our knowledge that misrepresentation of facts or incomplete or distorted information has been provided to us then this report shall automatically become null & void.
			4. This Valuation is prepared based on the current financial status of the company, financial data, other facts & information provided by the client in writing & during verbal discussion during the course of the assignment and based on certain assumptions which are specifically mentioned in the Valuation section of the Report.
			5. Key assumptions in the report are taken based on data, information, inputs, financial statements etc. provided by the client to us during the course of the assessment and on the basis of the assessment done by us and we have assumed that all such information is true & factual to the best of the knowledge of the promoter company.
			6. Legal aspects for e.g., investigation of title, ownership rights, lien, charge, mortgage, lease, sanctioned maps, verification of documents, etc. have not been done at our end and same has to be taken care by legal expert/ Advocate. It is assumed that the concerned Lender/ Financial Institution has satisfied them with the authenticity of the documents, information given to us and for which the legal verification has been already taken and cleared by the competent Advocate before requesting for this report. I/ We assume no responsibility for the legal matters including, but not limited to, legal or title concerns.
			7. All observations mentioned in the report is only based on the visual observation and the documents/ data/ information provided by the client and data available on public domain. No mechanical/ technical tests, measurements or any design review have been performed or carried out from our side during Project assessment.
			8. Company/client should ONLY take this report as an Advisory document from the Financial/ Chartered Engineering firm and its specifically advised to the creditor to cross verify the original documents for the facts mentioned in the report which can be availed from the borrowing company directly.
			9. In case of any default in loans or the credit facility extended to the borrowing company, R.K Associates shall not be held responsible for whatsoever reason may be and any request for seeking any explanation from the employee/s of R.K Associates will not be entertained at any instance or situation.
			10. We have relied on data from third party, external sources & information available on public domain also to conclude this report. These sources are believed to be reliable and therefore, we assume no liability for the truth or accuracy of any data, opinions or estimates furnished by others that have been used in this analysis. Where we have relied on data, opinions or estimates from external sources, reasonable care has been taken to ensure that such data has been correctly extracted from those sources and /or reproduced in its proper form and context, however still we can’t vouch its authenticity, correctness or accuracy.
			11. This Report is prepared by our competent technical team which includes financial experts & analysts. This report is a general analysis of the project based on the scope mentioned in the report. This is not an Audit report, Design document, DPR or Techno feasibility study. All the information gathered is based on the facts seen on the site during survey, verbal discussion & documentary evidence provided by the client and is believed that information given by the company is true best of their knowledge.
			12. Value varies with the Purpose/ Date/ Condition of the market. This report should not to be referred if any of these points are different from the one mentioned aforesaid in the Report.
			13. Analysis and conclusions adopted in the report are limited to the reported assumptions, conditions and information came to our knowledge during the course of the work.
			14. This report is having limited scope as per its fields to provide only the general indication of the Value of Equity of the companies prevailing in the market based on the documents/ data/ information/ financial statements provided by the client and the assessment and assumption taken by us. The suggested value should be considered only if transaction is happened as free market transaction.
			15. Secondary/ Tertiary costs related to transaction like Stamp Duty, Registration charges, Brokerage, etc. pertaining to the sale/ purchase of the company are not considered while assessing the Market Value.
			16. Appropriate methodology & assumptions are rationally adopted based on the facts of the case came to our knowledge during the course of the assignment considering many factors like nature of Industry, current market situation and trends.
			17. Valuation is a subjective field and opinion may differ from consultant to consultant. To check the right opinion, it is important to evaluate the methodology adopted and various factors/ basis considered during the course of assessment before reaching to any conclusion.
			18. At the outset, it is to be noted that Value analysis cannot be regarded as an exact science and the conclusions arrived at in many cases will, of necessity, be subjective and dependent on the exercise of individual judgment. Given the same set of facts and using the same assumptions, expert opinions may differ due to the number of different factors, which have to be made. Therefore, there can be no standard formulae to establish an indisputable exchange ratio. In the event of a transaction, the actual transaction value achieved may be higher or lower than our indicative analysis of value depending upon the circumstances of the transaction. The knowledge, negotiability and motivations of the buyers and sellers and the applicability of a discount or premium for control will also affect actual price achieved. Accordingly, our indicative analysis of value will not necessarily be the price at which any agreement proceeds. The final transaction price is something on which the parties themselves have to agree. However, our Valuation analysis can definitely help the stakeholders to make them informed and wise decision about the Value of the asset and can help in facilitating the arm’s length transaction.
			19. This report is prepared on the Enterprise Valuation format. This report is having limited scope as per its fields to provide only the indicative Fair value of the company based on the current financial position, future prospects & current Industry trends. The Valuation assessed in this Valuation Report should hold well only if transaction is happened as per free market transaction. No claim for any extra information will be entertained whatsoever be the reason. For any extra work over and above the fields mentioned in the report will have an extra cost which has to be borne by the customer.
			20. As per the scope of the report no site survey has been carried out by us and no thorough vetting of the documents/ information provided to us has been done at our end.
			21. This is just an opinion report and doesn’t hold any binding on anyone. It is requested from the concerned stakeholder which is using this report that they should consider all the different associated relevant & related factors also before taking any business decision based on the content of this report.
			22. Though adequate care has been taken while preparing this report as per its scope, but still, we can’t rule out typing, human errors, over sightedness of any information or any other mistakes. Therefore, the concerned organization is advised to satisfy themselves that the report is complete & satisfactory in all respect. Intimation regarding any discrepancy shall be brought into our notice immediately. If no intimation is received within 15 (Fifteen) days in writing from the date of issuance of the report, to rectify these timely, then it shall be considered that the report is complete in all respect and has been accepted by the client up to their satisfaction & use and further to which R.K Associates shall not be held responsible in any manner.
			23. This Valuation report is prepared based on the facts of the companies available with us during the course of the assignment. However, in future the assumptions taken may change or may go worse due to impact of Govt. policies or effect of World economy, Industry/ market scenario may change, etc. Hence before taking any business decision the user of this report should take into consideration all such future risk.
			24. The documents, information, data provided to us during the course of this assessment by the client and data available on public domain is reviewed only up to the extent required in relation to the scope of the work. No document has been reviewed beyond the scope of the work.
			25. In case of any default in repayment of credit facility extended to the borrowing company, as estimated by us, R.K Associates shall not be held responsible for whatsoever reason may be and any request for seeking any explanation from the employee/s of R.K Associates will not be entertained at any instance or situation.
			26. This report only contains general assessment & opinion as per the scope of work evaluated and based on technical & market information which came to knowledge during course of the assignment as per the information given in the copy of documents, information, data provided to us and/ and confirmed by the owner/ owner representative to us at site which has been relied upon in good faith. It doesn’t contain any other recommendations of any sort including but not limited to express of any opinion on the suitability or otherwise of entering into any transaction with the borrower.
			27. This Valuation is conducted based on the macro analysis of the asset/ property and operations of the companies and not based on the micro, component or item wise analysis. Analysis done is a general assessment and is not investigative in nature.
			28. This report is prepared following our Standard Operating Procedures & Best Practices, Limitations, Conditions, Remarks, Important Notes, Valuation TOR.
			29. Valuation is done based on the industry wide general accepted norms and based on the international standards & best practices for equity valuations.
			30. Any kind of unpaid statutory, utilities, lease, interest or any other pecuniary dues on the asset has not been factored in the Valuation.
			31. All Pages of the report including annexures are signed and stamped from our office. In case any paper in the report is without stamp & signature then this should not be considered a valid paper issued from this office.
			32. Defect Liability Period is 15 DAYS. We request the concerned authorized reader of this report to check the contents, data and calculations in the report within this period and intimate us in writing if any corrections are required or in case of any other concern with the contents or opinion mentioned in the report. Corrections only related to typographical, calculation, spelling mistakes, incorrect data/ figures/ statement will be entertained within the defect liability period. Any new changes for any additional information in already approved report will be regarded as additional work for which additional fees may be charged. No request for any illegitimate change in regard to any facts & figures will be entertained.
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